

**User Manual:
the Precipitation Imaging Package (PIP)**

**Visualize and Quantify Falling Precipitation:
Rain and not-Rain (Snow)**

Francis.I.bliven@nasa.gov

Lab: 757-824-1057

larrybliven@yahoo.com

Cell: 410-251-4785

NASA GSFC\Wallops Flight Facility

Code 610W

Wallops Island, VA 23337 USA

July 2016

Table of Contents (TOC)

Section 0: Express Setup

Section 1: Overview

Background

Desktop

PIP Tool Box Primer

Section 2: Hardware

Components

Calibration

Alignment

Section 3: Software

PIP-123 Apps

PIP Tool Box Clusters

Section 4: Tips

Section 0: Express Setup Guide (ESG)

The ESG facilitates getting a PIP operational quickly.
It hopefully contains just enough info for that.

Tool Box Button #19 defaults to the ESG,
Which is at

<C:\PIP\Software\User Guide\Express Setup Guide.pdf>

On the other hand,
This PIP User Manual contains many more details
And is the reference for PIP users.

Section 1: Overview

- ❖ [Background](#)
- ❖ [Desktop](#)
- ❖ [PIP Tool Box Primer](#)
- ❖ [Express Setup](#)

❖ Background

**This guide is the reference to PIP hardware and software, i.e. operating a PIP.
PIPs Record Falling Precipitation and
Produces Figures, Tables and Movies**

Input

Video logging at ~380 frames per second for entire seasons (24/7).

Output

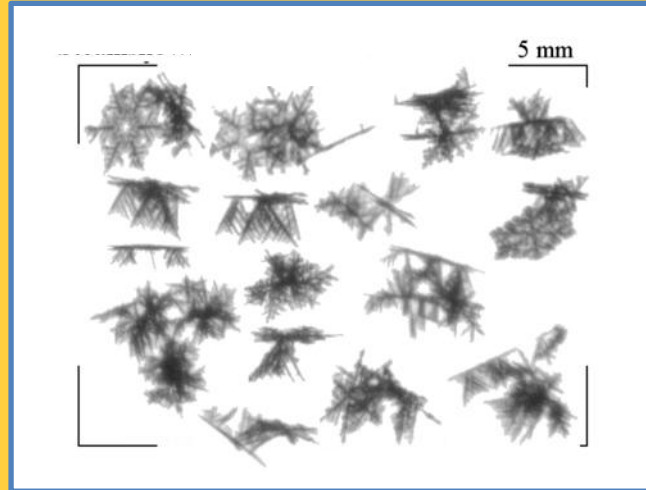
- ✓ **Visualizations: show particle motion,**
- ✓ **Tables: facilitate user analysis and**
- ✓ **Plots: display common products.**

Operations

**Each PIP is calibrated before shipping, so it is ready to use – out of the box.
You can learn to operate your PIP inside, then install it at your field site.**

Visualize: Movie

Click on pic to see PIP movie of falling precipitation.



PIPs record all video images to *.pvi files,
A compression algorithm developed at GSFC is used.

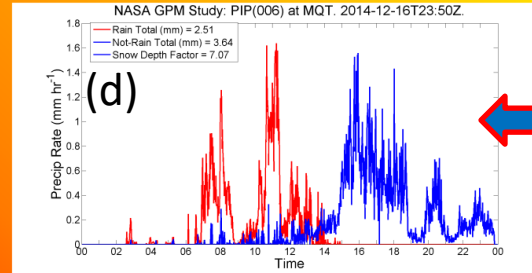
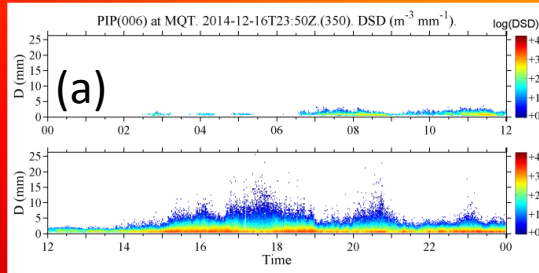
PVI format is useless for watching movies with generally available apps.
Therefore a PIP app makes *.avi files.

A movie is made for each minute with precipitation.
Each movie shows the first 2000 frames with particles.

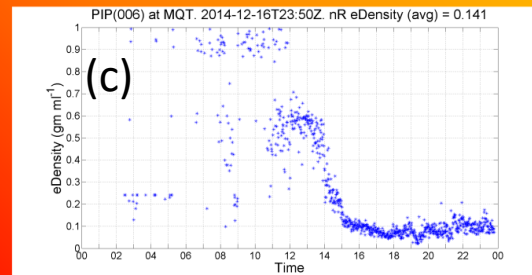
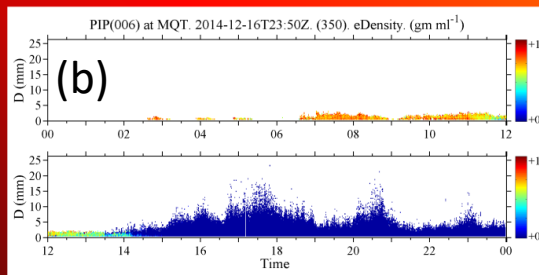
Quantify with Figures: Daily Summary



PIP at MQT. 2014/12/16.



Rain and **not-Rain**
Measured
*Independently and
Simultaneously!*



Time Series
Of not-Rain
Density
(Cold Front)

High Speed Video Images Yield
(a) Particle Size Distributions
(b) Fall Velocity Distributions

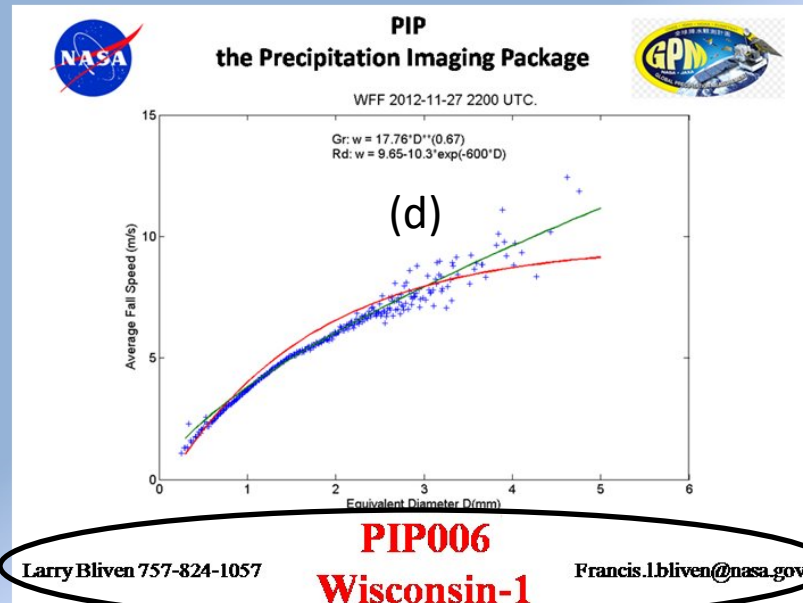
Models Produce
(d) Rain & not-Rain Water Flux
(c) Density Estimates

Quantify with Tables: They exist for data in all figures
And for accumulations (by day and by minute).

Desktop



(a)



(b)

(c)



5:09 PM
7/20/2016

When a PIP-PC boots, the desktop should look like this one.

- (a) the PIP Tool Box connects to routine processes.
- (b) Handy reference stuff.
- (c) Icons of running PIP apps (video recording\processing).
- (d) The first rain event monitored by a PIP shows excellent agreement between measured fall speeds and models.

❖ PIP Tool Box Primer

You select commonly used processes and products.

Note that by default, Button #20 displays this quick guide, which is also in the User Manual (#1).

PIP Tool Box

Button	Tip	Description
1. User Manual	How operate a PIP	1. Quick setup guide. 2. Operations Details 3. Example Data Products
2. Hardware	Lamp & Camera Details	Run National Instruments NI IMAQ app, which (a) enables physical alignment of camera to lamp, (b) adjustment of light intensity gain, and (c) setting of other camera options. Useful for PIP installation and then for periodically checking light bulb.
3. Setup File	Software Control File for all PIP Apps	Control all PIP Apps from a single setup file. ASCII text file. Descriptor, tab, the instruction. *Must* have tab!
4. Log File	Listing of PIP_3 operations.	Daily file shows PIP_3 progress by records containing time stamps and processing instructions. Useful for documentation and assessing system performance. Daily files are zipped to the Zip directory.
5. Dir	Directory of PIP Products	Windows Explorer to the root for data products from PIP-1, PIP-2 and PIP3.
6. Movie Now	Recent Precipitation AVI	(1) To see what recent precipitation looks like, goto the most recent precipitation AVI , which is C:\PIP\Current_Weather\Recent_Lar.avi.zip. (2) Note that largest AVI for each 10 minute interval is located in root_1\PIP_3\10_Summary\Movies, where Analysis Root Directory_1 is defined in the Setup File. (3) AVIs for each minute of precipitation are in root2\PIP_2\q_Viewer, where Analysis Root Directory_2 is defined in the Setup File.
7. Figures All	Daily Summary Figures	DSD, Vel, eDen, P Summary Plot for each days. This 4-Figure presentation displays the basic input and output, i.e. DSD & Vel distributions, as well as the volume average density by minute and the rain & not-rain precipitation rates by minute. Additionally, Rain and not-Rain accumulations are presented.
8. Figures Now	Today's Summary Plot	Current Conditions: DSD, Vel, eDen, P Summary Plot. This 4-Figure presentation displays the basic input and output, i.e. DSD & Vel distributions, as well as the volume average density by minute and the rain & not-rain precipitation rates by minute.. Additionally, Rain and not-Rain accumulations are presented.
9. PSD Vel	Daily PSD & Velocity Summary	Time history of PSD, Fall Velocity, Relative Fall Velocity and Fall Speed Variability. Visual display of storm characteristics. Fall Speed by Size for each 10 minute increment.
10. Vel	Today's 10 Minute Fall Velocity Plots	Visualization of storm evolution by particle size. Rain and not-rain fall speed changes are useful for seeing frontal passage and other features. See (a) root_1\PIP_3\10_Velocity_Ebar and (b) root_1\PIP_3\10_Velocity_Plots_seg for mean & error bar, as well as individual particle fall speeds. For daily archiving, these are zipped to the Zip directory.

PIP Tool Box

Button	Tip	Description
11. Task Mngr	What's running?	Windows TaskManger shows which Apps are running.
12. Scheduler	Schedule Startup Apps	Run Windows Scheduler and Goto PIP subdirectory. Turn on PIP startup apps (Tool_Bar and PIP_123). Note that Tool_Bar is always useful, however for setup, PIP_123 should not be running. Use button 14. Kill PIP as necessary.
13. Run PIP	*Run* PIP App	Run PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
14. Kill PIP	*Kill* PIP Apps	Kill PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
15. Re-Start PIP	*Re-Start* PIP Apps	Re-Start PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
16. PC Health	Monitor PC Temperature	Check Temps to ensure cool operations, i.e. don't want to see temperatures in the 60's degree C.
17. Fig/Tables Web	Figures and Tables for Web	Daily tables and figures in one place enables backup and web distribution.
18. Movie Web	Movies for Web	Daily AVI's enables backup and web distribution.
Button_19.bat	Link to an app of your choice	This button links to: C:\PIP(Software)\Setup\Tools_16\button_19.bat At NWS-MQT, links to URL for MRR-PIP daily figures.
Button_20.bat	Link to an app of your choice	This button links to: C:\PIP(Software)\Setup\Tools_16\button_20.bat At NWS-MQT, links to this file.



Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

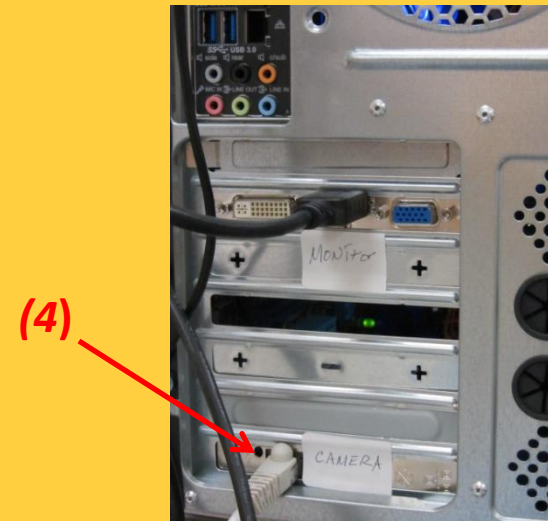
Section 2: Hardware

- ❖ Hardware Components
- ❖ Calibration
- ❖ Alignment

❖ Hardware Components

This PIP is located at the GPM field site at NASA Wallops Flight Facility. Outside are (1) the high speed video-camera and (2) the halogen lamp.

Inside there is (3) the PIP workstation, which is connected via (4) Ethernet cable to the camera.

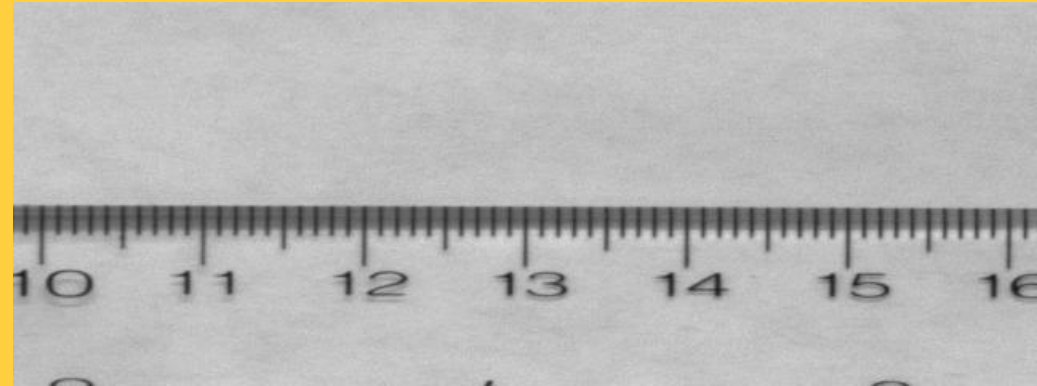


❖ Calibration

Each PIP is calibrated at NASA WFF.

The camera points at a meter stick that is located in the focal plane at ~ 133 cm and the lens is adjusted such that the horizontal length of the image is ~ 6.4 cm.

The lens components are then locked in place.



**Lens adjustments are secured in the lab at WFF,
So PIP calibration is permanent,
i.e. there are no user adjustments.**

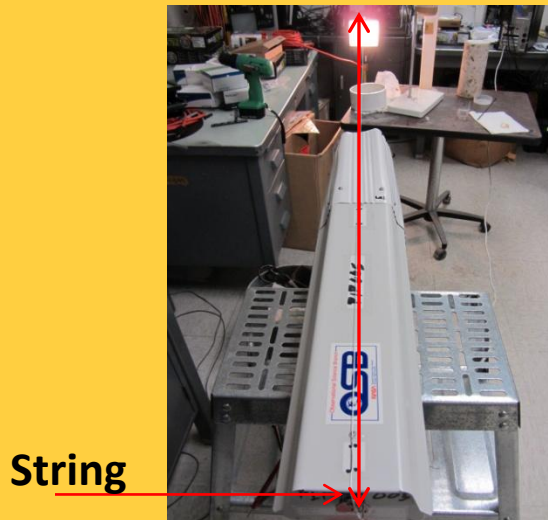
**To see your Calibration,
go to C:\PIP\Software\Calibration**

**PC Time Zone Must Be UTC!
Clock Time Must Be Correct!**

❖ Alignment

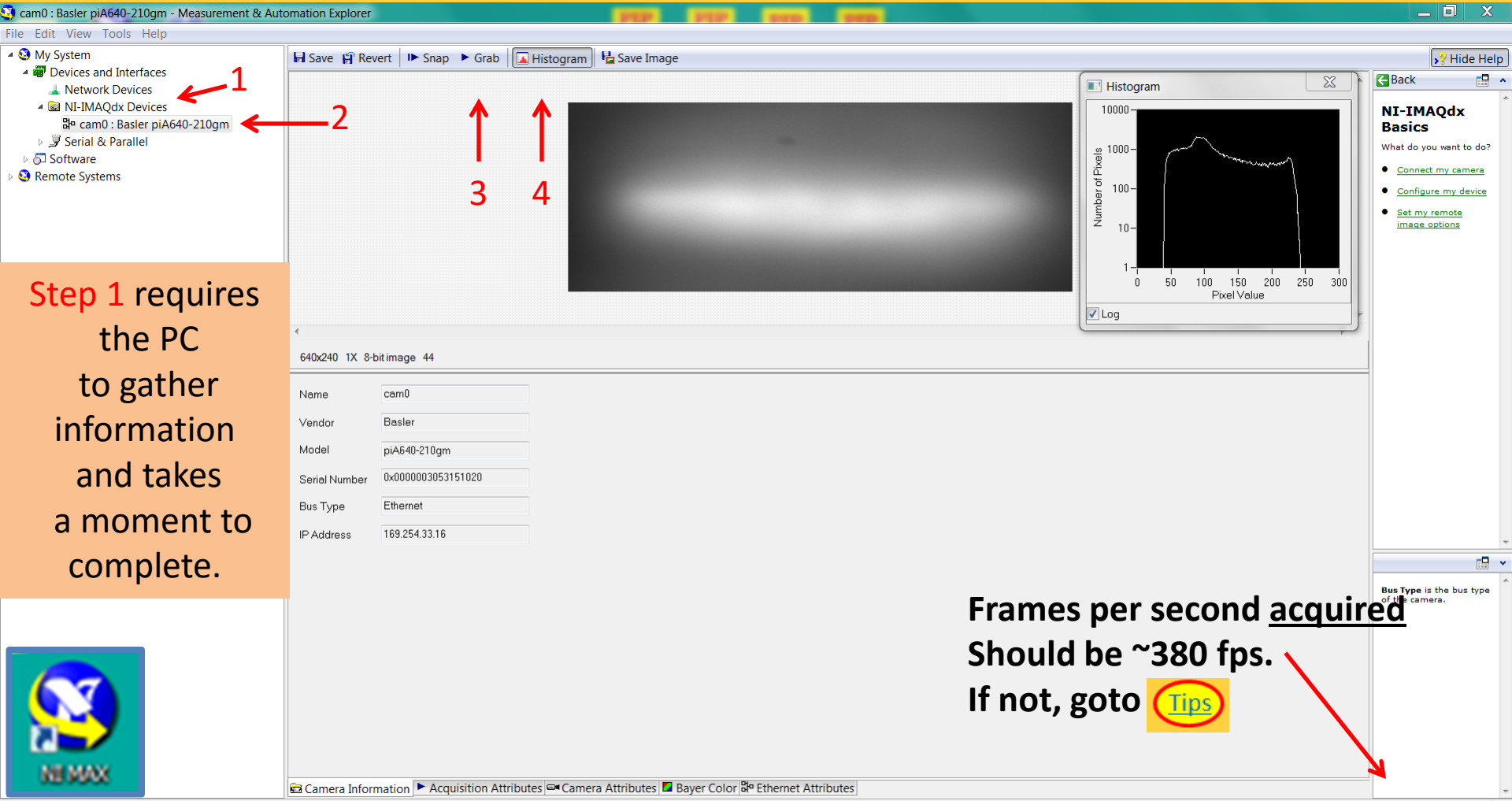
○ Initial Alignment

A string provides rough alignment between the camera housing and the lamp.
Then go to Fine Alignment (next page).




o Fine Alignment

Adjust things so that light from the halogen lamp is centered.
Move the camera and/or lamp to get the NI-MAX image to look like this one,
Then adjust the Gain (next page).



Step 1 requires the PC to gather information and takes a moment to complete.

Frames per second acquired Should be ~380 fps. If not, goto 



Gain

Adjust the Gain so the histogram looks like this one, i.e. Max ~220 & min ~50. Want >200 but never saturate (>255).

5. Save

Be sure to *Save*.

6. Exit

The screenshot shows the NI-IMAQdx Basics software interface. On the left, a tree view shows the system configuration. The main window displays a camera image. A histogram window is open, showing a bell-shaped curve of pixel values. The x-axis is labeled 'Pixel Value' (0 to 300) and the y-axis is 'Number of Pixels' (1 to 10000). Below the image, the 'Camera Attributes' panel is expanded to 'Analog Controls'. The 'Gain (Raw)' control is highlighted with a red box and a red arrow pointing to the histogram. A blue slider is visible next to the 'Gain (Raw)' control. The 'Acquisition Controls' panel at the bottom shows 'Frames per second: 236, 379 (displayed, acquired)'. A red arrow points from the histogram to the 'Gain (Raw)' control, and another red arrow points from the 'Gain (Raw)' control to the blue slider.

- 1. Grab
- 2. Histogram

4. Adjust Raw Gain to get histogram like above.

3.1 Confirm and reset if needed. It is unusual for these to change.

Frames per second acquired Should be ~380 fps. If not, goto **Tips**

3. Attributes



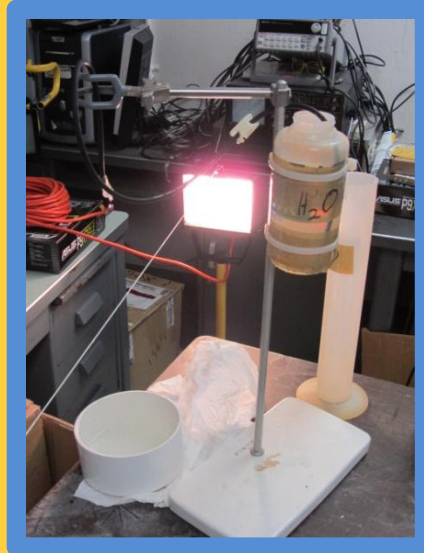
GoTo Scheduler When you are sure that settings are saved, you are ready to run PIP Apps.

If you *can not* set them as needed, goto **Tips**. (Other settings sometimes change during shipment.)



○ Falling Drops Adju

Click on the center image to see an example video.



Section 2: Software

- ❖ [PIP-123 Apps](#)
- ❖ [PIP Tool Box Clusters](#)
- ❖ [Tips](#)

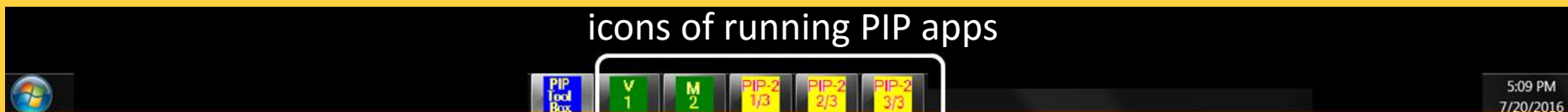
❖ PIP-123 Apps

- PIP-1,
- PIP-2, PIP-2a,
- PIP-3

PIP apps run independently and/or in parallel.

During normal operations, they all are running.

Each app cycles continuously.



PIP-1 App

V
1

PIP-1

- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\A_PIP_3.exe (Labview)
- ✓ Purpose: Video acquisition and logging
- ✓ Input: video camera images. 380 frames per second at 640x240 pixels, 64x48 mm
- ✓ Output: Compressed video files (*.piv). 8-bit grey-scale images. 10 minutes each.

**PC Time Zone Must Be UTC!
Clock Time Must Be Correct!**

**Startup takes
Awhile to
Initialize
Camera**

**Use this
Kill button
For clean
Exit.**

PIP_VideoLogger_1606.vi

File Edit Operate Tools Window Help

NASA PIP Video Logger Rev 1606 GPI

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2016_MQT\PIP_1\Raw_Video\00620160725\0062016072512300.piX

AGC'd_Video_Input

Click for 5 minutes Video

ON

Click to Rename *.piX to *.piv & Exit

Hour 12

Minute 33

Sec 12

Logging FPS 378

start_date 7/20/2016

start_time 7:40 PM

640x480

**Time Should
Agree With PC
&
FPS Should Be
~380.
Otherwise,
Re-start**

**Start:
Date
Time**

○ PIP-2 App

PIP-2
1/3

PIP-2
2/3

PIP-2
3/3

PIP-2

- ✓ Purpose: Particle Tables with time stamps and various particle characteristics
- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\PIP_Particle_Table_Control_1.exe (Labview)
- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\PIP_Particle_Table_Control_2.exe (1 fires off 2&3)
- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\PIP_Particle_Table_Control_3.exe
- ✓ Input: Compressed video files (*.piv)
- ✓ Output: Particle table files. Ascii_csv.dat (easy access) & binary_format.pv2 (speed)
- ✓ 3-Particle Table apps run in parallel to reduce processing time
- ✓ No desktop display other than icon in task tray, i.e. runs hidden.

○ PIP-2a App

M
2

PIP-2a

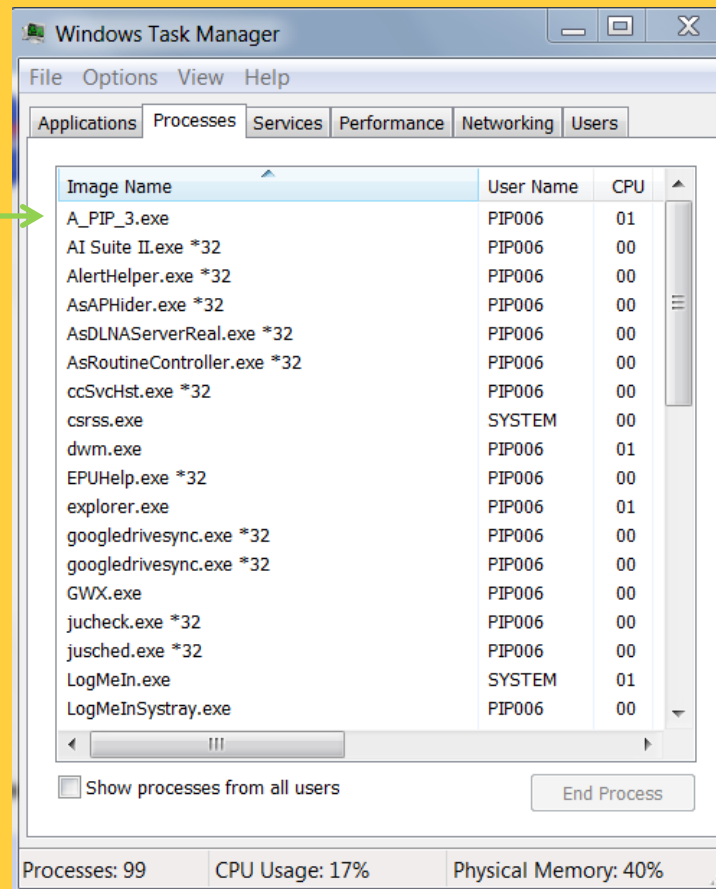
- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\PIP_AVI_Control_1506.exe (Labview)
- ✓ Purpose: User friendly video files for falling particle visualizations
- ✓ Input: Compressed video files (*.piv)
- ✓ Output: friendly video files (gray-scale.avi). Each minute, first 2000 images with particles.
- ✓ No desktop display other than icon in task tray, i.e. runs hidden.

○ PIP3 App

PIP-3 (no icon displayed)

- ✓ C:\PIP\Software\bin\A_PIP_3.exe (Matlab)
- ✓ Purpose: Tables and Figures to characterize precipitation
- ✓ Input: Particle table files. binary_format.pv2
- ✓ Output: Particle Tracking Tables, Velocity Tables & Plots, DSD Tables & Plots, etc.
- ✓ No desktop display, i.e. runs completely hidden.

Use Task Manager
To See That
PIP_3 Is Running



❖ PIP Tool Box Clusters

the PIP Tool Box is organized by grouping buttons of similar tasks together In Clusters.

1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

Basics Cluster (1-3)

Products Cluster (4-10)

PC System Cluster (11-12)

Run\Kill PIP Apps Cluster (13-15)

PC Health Cluster (16)

Web Ready PIP Products Cluster (17-18)

User Defined Cluster (19-20)

✓ Basics Cluster (1-3)

Get a PIP ready to operate.


PIP Tool Box

1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

- 1. User Manual
- 2. Hardware
- 3. Setup File*

1. Adobe Reader displays this file
<C:\PIP\Software\User Guide\PIP User Guide.pdf>

2. Alignment App (instructions)

[G:\Program Files \(x86\)\National Instruments\MAX\NIMax.exe](G:\Program Files (x86)\National Instruments\MAX\NIMax.exe)

3. File that controls processing of all PIP Apps
C:\PIP\Software\Setup\PIP_setup.txt

***Example Setup File (Tab Delimited)**

```

Video Input Root Directory_1 ..... c:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF
Analysis Root Directory_1 ..... c:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF
Instrument..... PIP
Instrument Tag..... 001
software rev. default(2)..... 2
Camera number. Default(1)..... 1
Title for plots ..... WFF
Station Name...(3 char is nice )..... WFF
Latitude ..... 37.9343
Longitude ..... -75.4727
Video Input Root Directory_2 .....
d:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF
Analysis Root Directory_2 (AVI) .....
d:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF
Camera Rotation (0 or 180) ..... 0 1
Subset Sampling (1=all, 2= 1/2, ..... 1
    
```

✓ Products Cluster (4-10)

Access PIP Products

Most of these Buttons are all automatically Configured by PIP_setup.txt



4. Log File	4. Record of PIP_3 Processing Sequence C:\PIP\Current Weather\PIP_daily_chronology.log
5. Dir	5. PIP Product Directory Root Configured using PIP_setup.txt
6. Movie Now	6. Display most recent precipitation video. C:\PIP\Current Weather\Recent Lar.avi.zip
7. Figures All	7. 4-Figure summary plots for all days Configured using PIP_setup.txt
8. Figures Now	8. Today's 4-Figure summary plot Configured using PIP_setup.txt
9. PSD Vel	9. 4-Figure summary plot of PSD and Vel distributions for all days Configured using PIP_setup.txt
10. Vel	10. Particle Velocities for 10 minute intervals Configured using PIP_setup.txt

○ Record of PIP_3 Processing Sequence

4. Log File

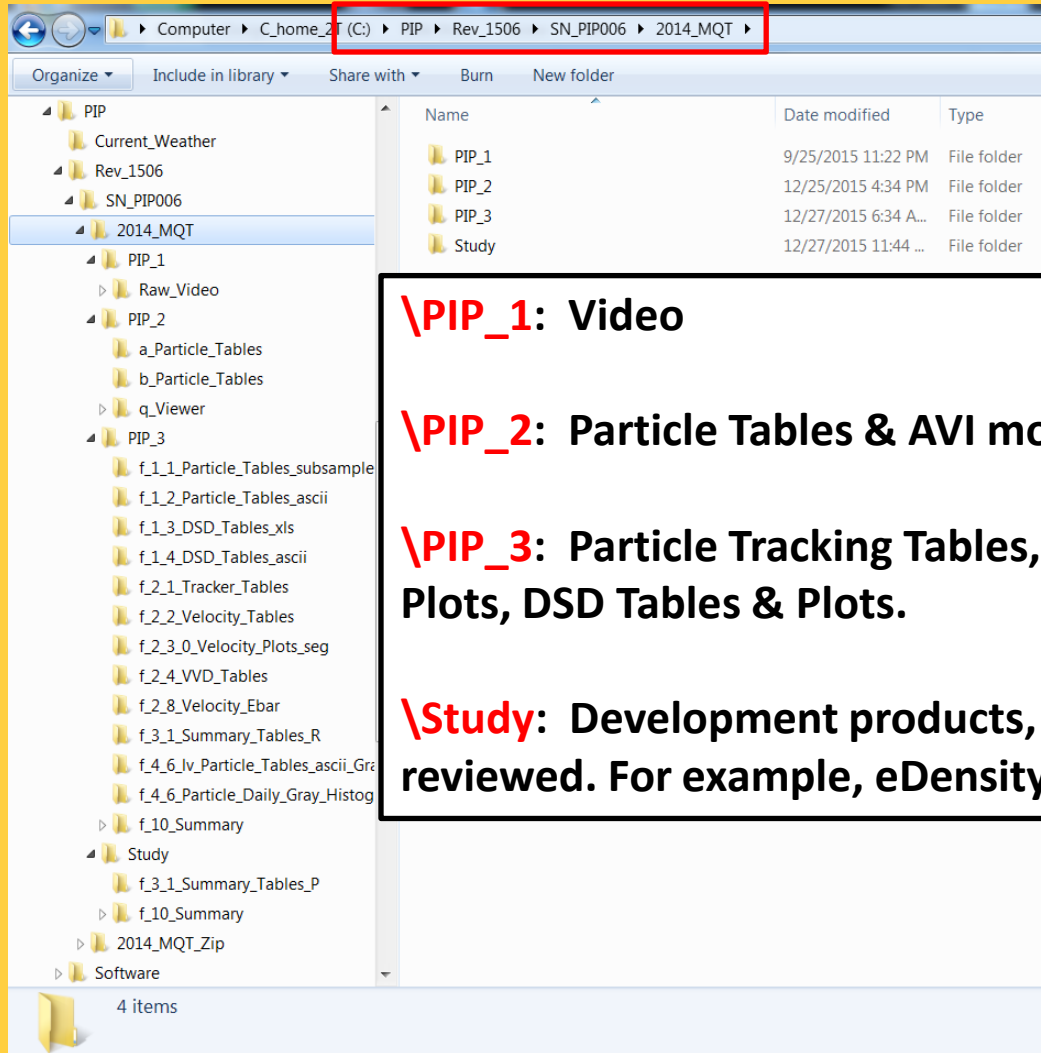
Opens C:\PIP\Current Weather\PIP_daily_chronology.log

Daily Log File records PIP_3 processing sequence.

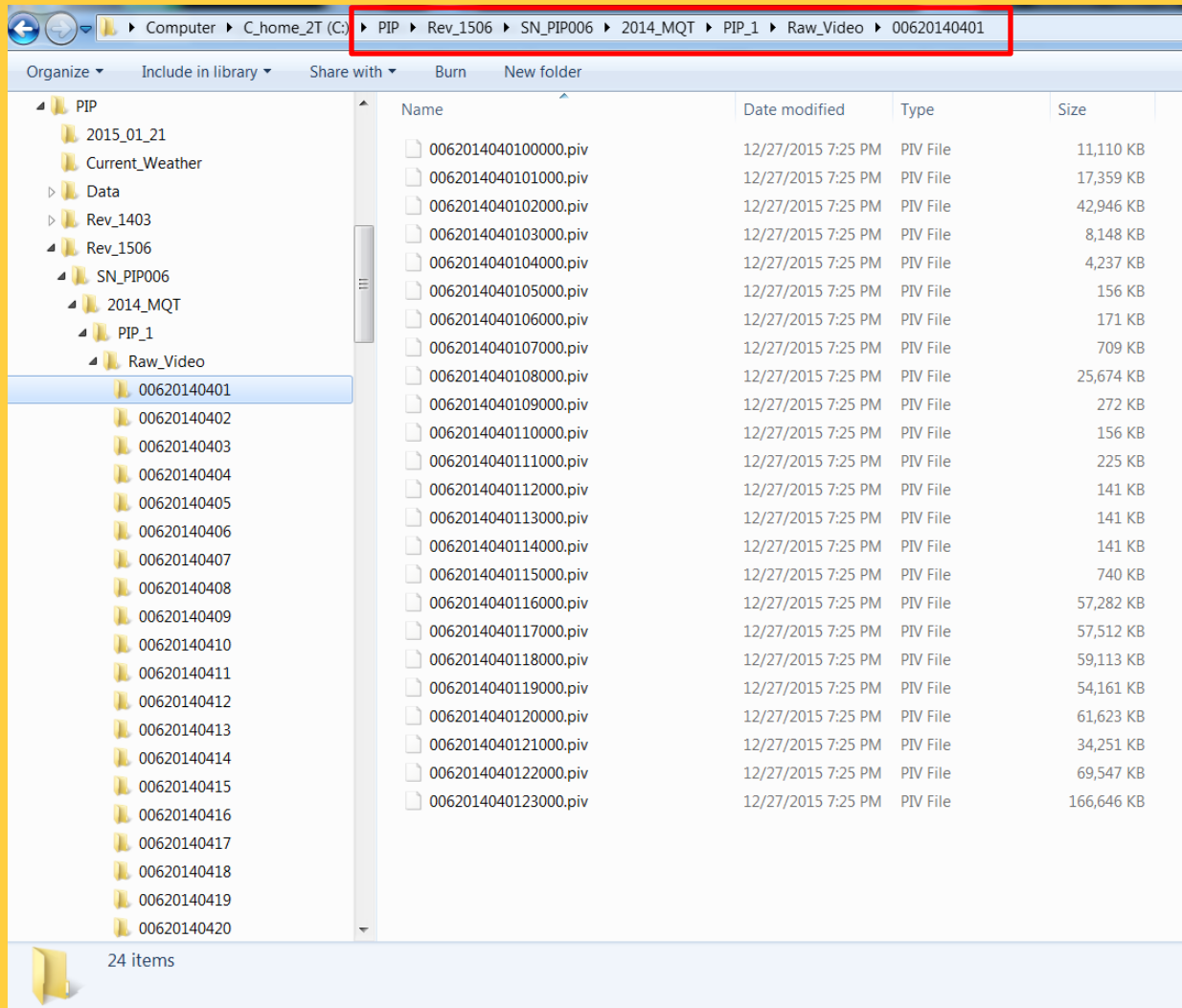
```
UltraEdit-32 - [I:\Guide_PIP_1506\User_Guide_figures_1506\PIP006-MQT-20151229T162809.log]
File Edit Search Project View Format Column Macro Advanced Window Help
PIP006-MQT-20151229T162809.log
Video Input (Ici) Data Root Directory_1 ..... C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2015_MQT
Analysis Root Directory_1 (PT HS) ..... C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2015_MQT
Instrument..... PIP
Instrument Tag..... 006
PIP software rev. (1308)..... 2
Camera number. Default(1)..... 1
Title for dsd plot ..... MQT
Station Name...(4 char is nice )..... MQT
Latitude ..... 44.5
Longitude ..... 89.5
Video Input (Ici) Data Root Directory_2 ..... d:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2015_MQT
Analysis Root Directory_2 (AVI) ..... d:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2015_MQT
Camera Rotation (0 or 180) ..... 0 1
Subset Sampling (1=all, 2= 1/2, ....)..... 1
end list of PIP_setup.txt
2015-12-29
16:28:09 start PIP-3 log
16:28:10 start delete *.xxx in PIP_3 working path
16:28:12 finished delete
16:28:12 call M_1_0_Stationary
16:28:12 call f_1_1_Particle_Tables_subsample. Data available: Processing starts.
16:28:12 returned
16:28:12 call f_1_2_Particle_Tables_ascii
16:28:14 returned
16:28:14 call f_1_3_DSD_Tables_xls
16:28:14 returned
16:28:14 call f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii
16:28:22 file C:/PIP/Rev_1506/SN_PIP006/2015_MQT/PIP_3/f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii/006201509082340_01_dsd.dat
16:28:24 file C:/PIP/Rev_1506/SN_PIP006/2015_MQT/PIP_3/f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii/006201509092340_01_dsd.dat
16:28:27 file C:/PIP/Rev_1506/SN_PIP006/2015_MQT/PIP_3/f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii/006201509102340_01_dsd.dat
16:28:29 file C:/PIP/Rev_1506/SN_PIP006/2015_MQT/PIP_3/f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii/006201509112340_01_dsd.dat
16:28:31 file C:/PIP/Rev_1506/SN_PIP006/2015_MQT/PIP_3/f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii/006201509122340_01_dsd.dat
16:28:32 returned
16:28:32 call f_1_5_DSD_Plots_minute_PIP3
```

○ PIP Product Directory Root

Dir Button shows path to PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_3 directories.



○ PIP-1: Path to Raw Video Files



Products are derived from these raw video files, which are in a binary format. Essential products are (a) particle size tables and (b) avi movies.

○ PIP-2: Particle Table Example:

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2014_MQT\PIP_2\a_Particle_Tables\
0062014040409550_a_p.dat

1	PIP_Rev																					
2	1403																					
3	nstr_Num																					
4	6																					
5	yr	mo	dy	hr																		
6	2014	4	4	9																		
7	Station																					
8	MQT																					
9	RecNum	RecClass	IciLoc	IciTime	FT	ReadHere	Year	Month	Day	Hr	Min	Sec	PlotTime	Frames	x_cen	y_cent	Jum_Hole	Ellip_Maj	Ellip_Min	Tot_Area	Wad_Dia	
10	0	nd	Site	nd	Logical	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	Interval	Interval	Interval	nd	mm	mm	mm^2	mm	
11	1	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	609	72	0	1.866	0.928	1.36	1.32	
12	2	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	111	79	0	0.827	0.37	0.24	0.55	
13	3	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	136	121	0	1.78	0.916	1.28	1.28	
14	4	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	377	126	0	0.616	0.248	0.12	0.39	
15	5	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	609	165	0	1.043	0.268	0.22	0.53	
16	6	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	442	167	0	1.366	0.522	0.56	0.84	
17	7	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	407	261	0	4.73	1.454	5.4	2.62	
18	8	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	559	270	0	1.674	0.943	1.24	1.26	
19	9	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	360	271	0	1.418	0.7	0.78	1	
20	10	0	6	4E+09	0	5828	2014	4	4	9	55	16	0.4134	1	340	351	0	2.32	1.23	2.24	1.69	

9	RecNum	Long_X	Part_Or	Rec_BS	Rec_SS	Hy_Rad	Diag	LCol_x	RCol_x	UpRw_y	LwRw_y	Box_x	Box_y	Min_Grey	Q	R
10	0	mm	deg	mm	mm	mm	mm	nd	nd	nd	nd	mm	mm	nd	16_bit	8_bit
11	1	1.5	2.33	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.64	602	617	66	78	1.64	1.64	133	0	2
12	2	0.7	0.01	0.62	0.39	0.48	0.73	108	115	78	82	0.73	0.73	132	0	2
13	3	1.3	41.32	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.57	129	143	116	128	1.57	1.57	158	0	2
14	4	0.4	135.27	0.49	0.24	0.33	0.55	376	380	124	128	0.55	0.55	142	0	2
15	5	0.3	109.18	0.97	0.23	0.37	1	608	612	160	170	1	1	127	0	2
16	6	0.9	35.49	1.13	0.5	0.69	1.23	437	446	162	172	1.23	1.23	107	0	2
17	7	3	145.57	4.21	1.28	1.97	4.41	392	426	246	274	4.41	4.41	39	0	2
18	8	1.3	162.91	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.51	553	566	264	276	1.51	1.51	58	0	2
19	9	0.9	67.89	0.88	0.88	0.89	1.24	356	365	266	278	1.24	1.24	101	0	2
20	10	1.6	110.7	1.46	1.46	1.54	2.06	331	348	342	362	2.06	2.06	138	0	2

Particle tables contain time stamps and particle characteristics.
The frame rate is ~380 fps, so particles are *not* independent –
Indeed many particles can be identified and tracked between successive images.
Particle table format is tab delimited ascii.

PIP-3: Particle Size Distribution Example

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF\PIP_3\f_1_4_DSD_Tables_ascii \ 001201505012350_01_dsd.dat

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
1	PIP_Rev																									
2	1506																									
3	Instr_Num																									
4	1																									
5	yr	mo	dy																							
6	2015	5	1																							
7	Station																									
8	WFF																									
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	DSD_avg	0	107.6	108.7	269.7	145.2	73.51	36.46	19.25	9.462	4.666	2.326	1.354	0.769	0.3547	0.2301	0.1278	0.08982	0.05391	0.0315	0.0225	0.02148
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Bin_edge	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4
11	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	dBin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	day_time	hr_d	min_d	Num_d	Bin_cen	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
13	0:01	0	1	15	NaN	0	0	0	68.4	44.5	29.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0:02	0	2	24	NaN	0	0	0	148.2	89	7.309	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0:03	0	3	42	NaN	0	0	15.9	250.8	115.7	21.93	18.62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0:04	0	4	41	NaN	0	0	47.71	239.4	124.6	21.93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0:05	0	5	19	NaN	0	0	15.9	136.8	26.7	7.309	0	5.4	0	4.295	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0:06	0	6	16	NaN	0	26.41	15.9	91.2	26.7	0	6.207	0	4.782	4.295	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0:07	0	7	9	NaN	0	0	0	45.6	8.9	0	18.62	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0:08	0	8	3	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.207	0	4.782	0	0	0	3.301	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0:09	0	9	33	NaN	0	0	0	79.8	26.7	29.24	49.66	32.4	23.91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0:10	0	10	22	NaN	0	26.41	0	11.4	26.7	43.85	31.04	16.2	0	4.295	0	0	6.602	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	0:11	0	11	16	NaN	0	0	0	11.4	62.3	43.85	12.41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0:12	0	12	8	NaN	0	26.41	0	22.8	17.8	7.309	6.207	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0:13	0	13	1	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	0:14	0	14	15	NaN	0	0	0	0	8.9	21.93	37.24	21.6	4.782	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	0:15	0	15	21	NaN	0	26.41	0	22.8	0	36.54	43.45	21.6	9.565	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	0:16	0	16	3	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	7.309	0	0	0	0	7.801	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	0:17	0	17	7	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	7.309	6.207	5.4	0	4.295	3.901	7.15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0:18	0	18	1	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.901	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PSD tables contain time stamped size distributions.

The frame rate is ~380 fps,

so **sub-sampling** is used to help ensure independent observations.

Particle table format is tab delimited ascii.

PIP-3: Velocity Table Examples

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP006\2014_MQT_Zip\PIP_3\f_2_2_Velocity_Tables\00620140404\0062014040409550_a_v_1.dat

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	PIP_Rev					
2	1506					
3	Instr_Num					
4	6					
5	yr	mo	dy	hr		
6	2014	4	4	9		
7	Station					
8	MQT					
9	RecNum	Part_ID	Wad_Dia	vel_h_1	vel_v_1	minute_p
10	6	6	0.84	1.76	10.99	55
11	192	134	2.67	2.79	0.93	55
12	367	257	3.18	2.58	3.62	55
13	449	313	0.75	3.05	1.58	55
14	603	421	1.34	3.12	1.85	55
15	647	453	2.29	3.04	1.57	55
16	694	487	0.36	3.13	1.44	55
17	746	522	0.97	2.98	1.84	55
18	775	539	1.13	3.09	1.97	55
19	789	552	1.22	2.93	1.77	55
20	828	578	3.73	2.8	1.91	55
21	873	615	1.18	3.06	1.99	55
22	889	627	1.99	3.11	0.43	55
23	907	640	0.39	3.08	1.67	55
24	908	641	2.13	2.96	0.44	55
25	920	648	0.28	2.81	0.38	55

0062014040409550_a_v_2.dat

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	PIP_Rev					
2	1506					
3	Instr_Num					
4	6					
5	yr	mo	dy	hr		
6	2014	4	4	9		
7	Station					
8	MQT					
9	RecNum	Part ID	Wad Dia	vel h 2	vel v 2	minute p
10	53	41	3.08	3.58	1.67	55
11	73	41	2.99	3.53	1.68	55
12	92	41	2.89	3.5	1.63	55
13	77	63	1.86	4.46	2.31	55
14	95	63	1.87	4.38	2.29	55
15	114	63	1.89	4.33	2.25	55
16	133	92	3.14	3.48	1.66	55
17	149	92	3.06	3.43	1.63	55
18	154	112	1.74	3.99	1.99	55
19	164	112	1.68	3.92	1.97	55
20	497	345	2.45	3.69	1.7	55
21	511	345	2.45	3.67	1.67	55
22	525	345	2.56	3.68	1.61	55
23	534	345	2.65	3.65	1.56	55
24	543	345	2.71	3.59	1.53	55
25	510	355	3.61	3.89	2.5	55

*v_1.dat is for particles in **only 2 images**.

*v_2.dat is for particles in **more than 2 images**.

Particle table format is tab delimited ascii. ms⁻¹

PIP-3: Velocity Distribution Example

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF\PIP_3\f_2_4_VVD_Tables\
001201505012350_01_vvd_A.dat

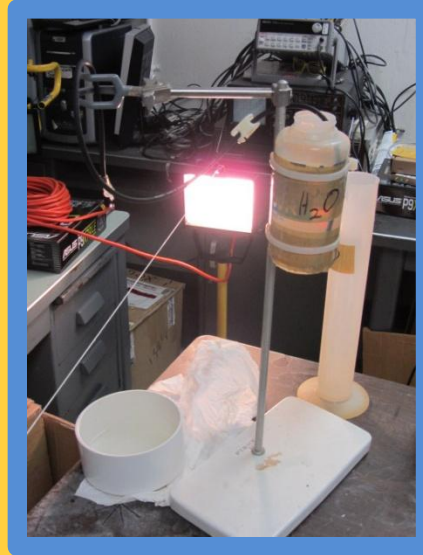
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	
1	PIP_Rev																								
2	1506																								
3	Instr_Num																								
4	1																								
5	yr	mo	dy																						
6	2015	5	1																						
7	Station																								
8	WFF																								
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	Vel_avg	0	1.803	2.44	3.068	3.689	4.295	4.814	5.176	5.532	5.891	6.22	6.509	6.704	6.849	7.03	7.12	6.327	6.653	5.588	4.683	4.763
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	Bin_edge	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4
11	NaN	NaN	NaN	dBin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	day_time	hr_d	min_d	Bin_cen	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
13	0:01	0	1	NaN	0	0	0	3.164	3.738	4.49	4.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0:02	0	2	NaN	0	0	0	3.092	3.652	4.382	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0:03	0	3	NaN	0	0	0	3.11	3.622	4.16	4.887	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0:04	0	4	NaN	0	2.48	0	3.076	3.6	4.406	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0:05	0	5	NaN	0	0	0	3.042	3.562	4.035	-0.2	0	0	-0.23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0:06	0	6	NaN	0	0	2.56	3.078	3.504	4.454	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0:07	0	7	NaN	0	0	0	2.89	3.538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0:08	0	8	NaN	0	0	0	2.872	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0:09	0	9	NaN	0	0	0	1.045	0.1633	0.04607	0.01722	0.095	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0:10	0	10	NaN	0	0	0	0.04	0.02467	0.2053	0.02036	0.085	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	0:11	0	11	NaN	0	0	0	1.486	0.2668	0.04019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0:12	0	12	NaN	0	0	0	1.71	-0.1046	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0:13	0	13	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0.225	0.2767	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	0:14	0	14	NaN	0	0	0	0	0.01667	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	0:15	0	15	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0.04974	0.1156	0.03875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	0:16	0	16	NaN	0	0	0	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	0:17	0	17	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0:18	0	18	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	0:19	0	19	NaN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.13	0.15	0.2075	0.185	0.1833	0
32	0:20	0	20	NaN	0	0	0	3.09	3.575	4.095	0	0	0	0	0	0.38	0.14	0.16	0	0	0	-0.87	0	0	0
33	0:21	0	21	NaN	0	0	0	3.182	3.6	4.347	5.055	5.61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	0:22	0	22	NaN	0	0	0	3.185	3.464	4.194	4.695	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	0:23	0	23	NaN	0	0	0	2.962	3.395	4.202	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	0:24	0	24	NaN	0	0	0	2.906	3.75	0	0	0.125	0.06167	0.122	0.08375	0.05	0	0	0.255	0	0	0	0	-0.6225	0
37	0:25	0	25	NaN	0	0	0	2.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38	0:26	0	26	NaN	0	0	0	3.22	3.965	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39	0:27	0	27	NaN	0	0	0	3.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0:28	0	28	NaN	0	0	0	3.213	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Vel Distribution tables contain time stamped fall-speed distributions.
Format is tab delimited ascii. ms⁻¹**



○ Movie Now

6. Movie Now



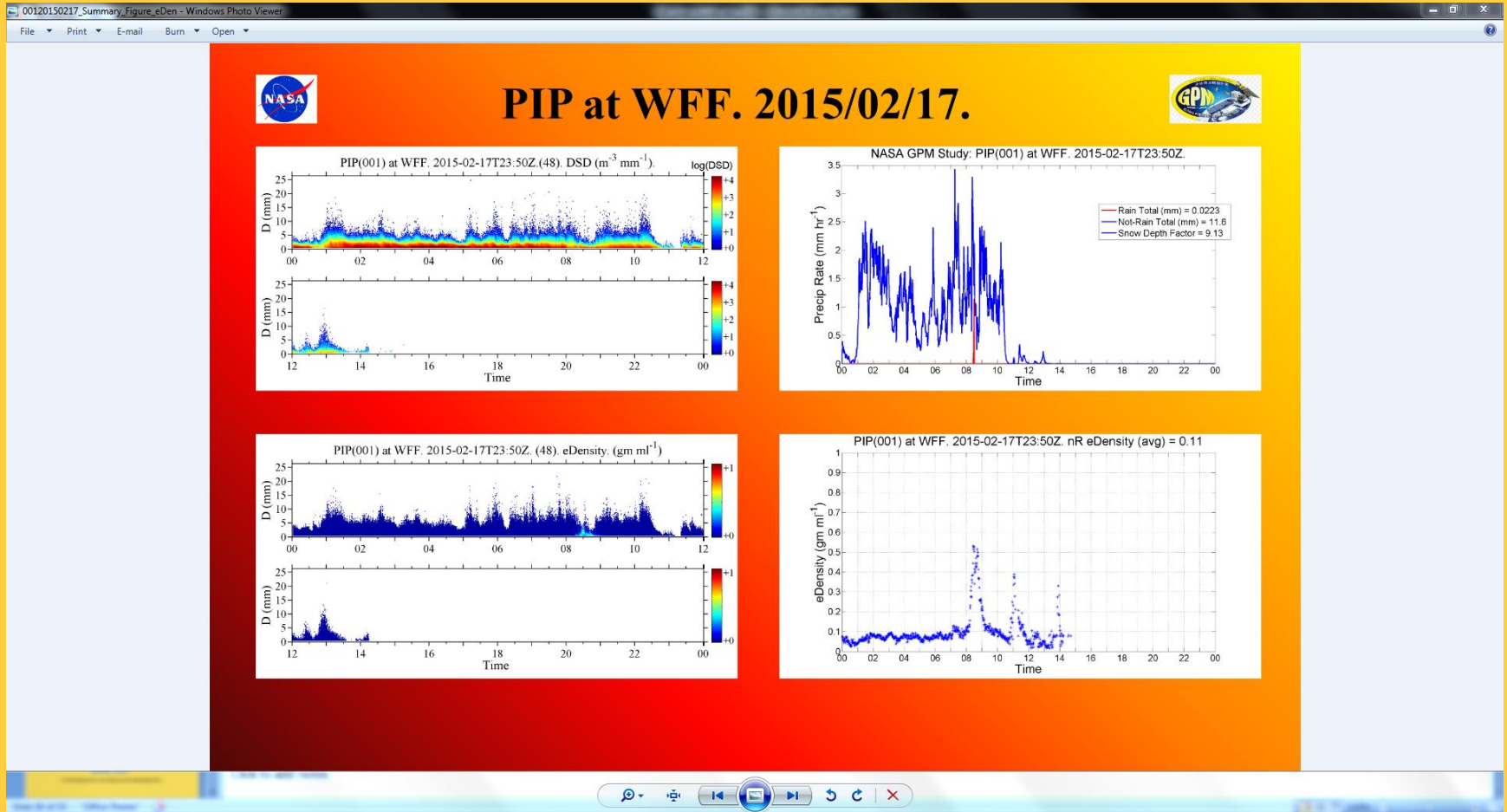
View recent precipitation.

C:\PIP\Current_Weather\Recent_Lar.avi.zip

○ Figures All

Enables scrolling thru Daily Summary Figures

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF\Study\f_10_Summary\Plots\4eDen_Final\
00120150217_4eDen_Final.png

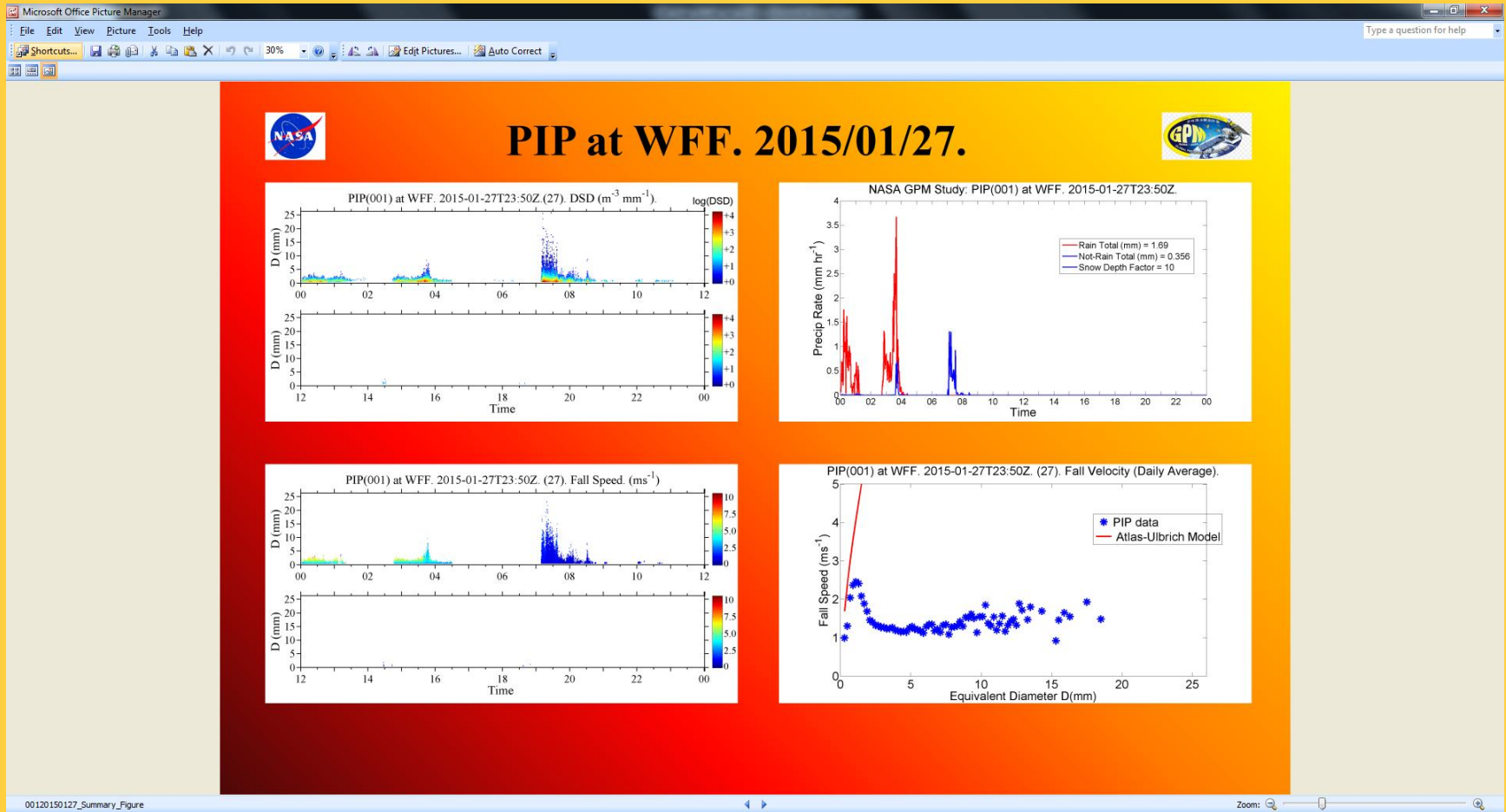


○ Figure Now

Goto Current Weather Figures

C:\PIP\Current_Weather\PIP_4Fig.png

This example shows transition from rain to snow.



00120150127_Summary_Figure

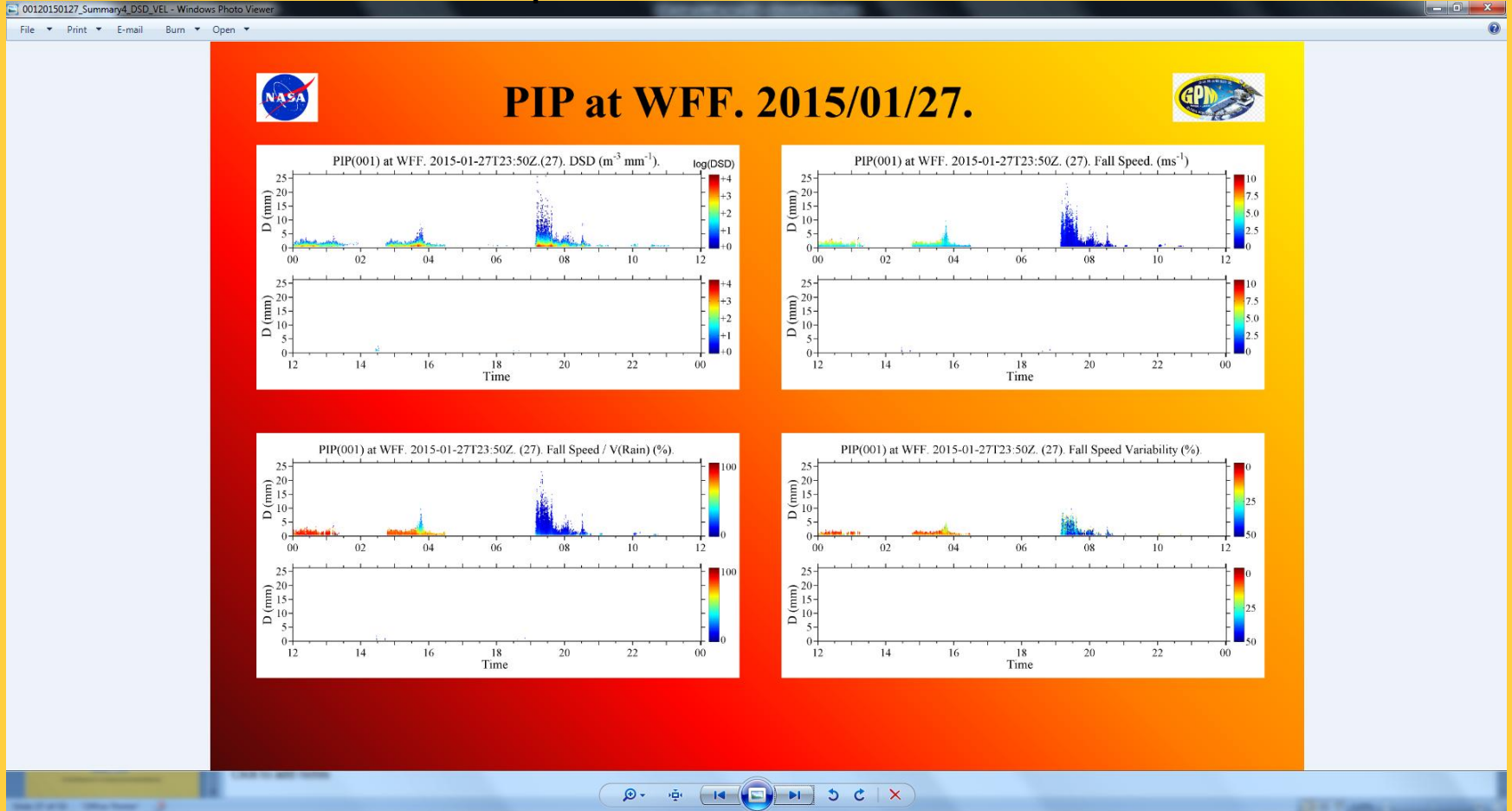
Zoom: 🔍

○ PSD Vel

Enables scrolling thru PSD-Vel Figures

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF\PIP_3\f_10_Summary\Plots\DSD_VEL_4\00120151207_Summary_4_DSD_VEL.png

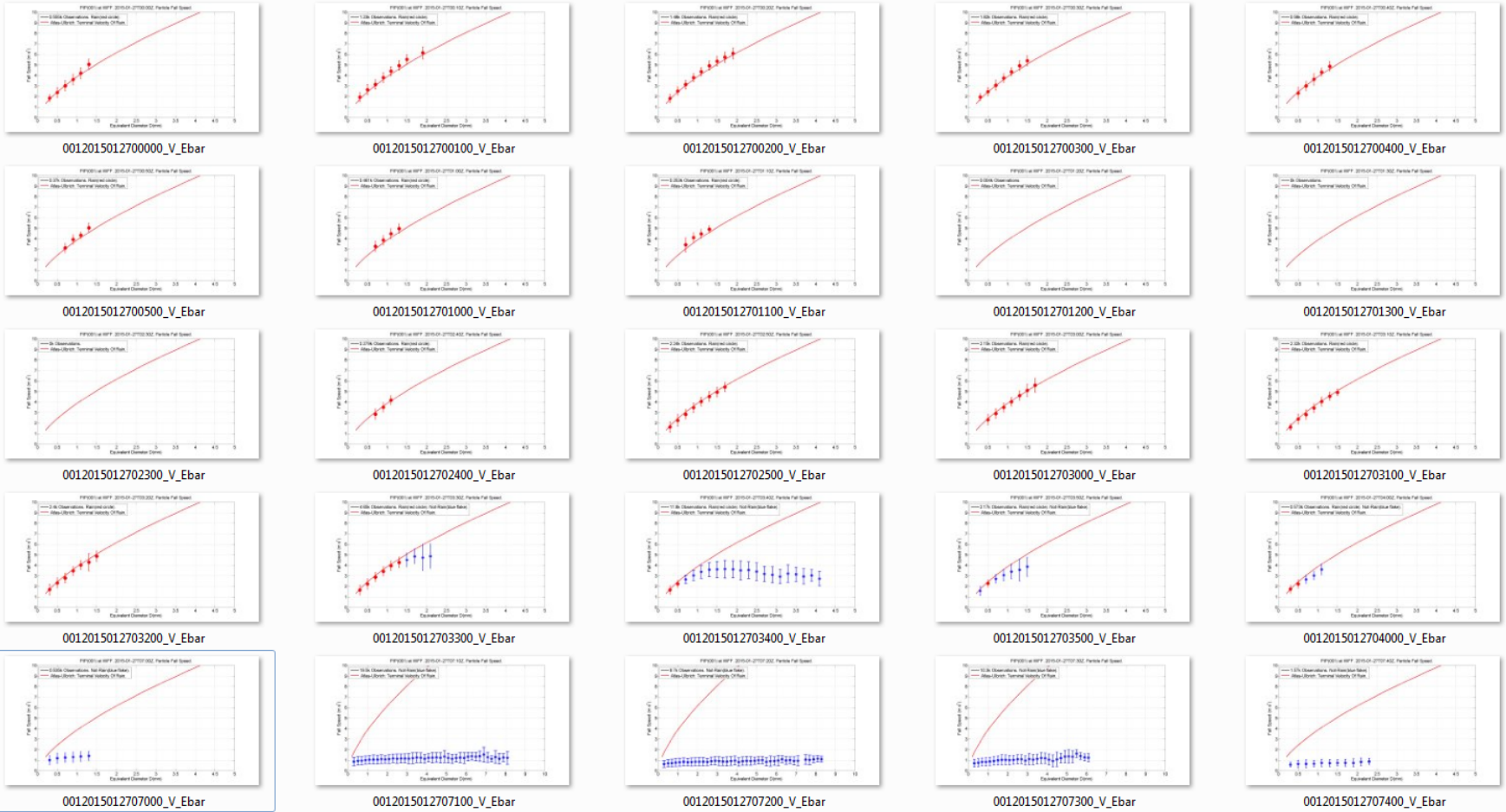
This example shows transition from rain to snow.



Enables scrolling thru 10-minute Velocity Figures

C:\PIP\Rev_1506\SN_PIP001\2015_WFF\PIP_3\f_2_8_Velocity_Ebar\

This example shows transition from rain to snow.



❖ PC System Cluster (11-12)

Windows Apps

1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

11. Task Mngr

11. Manage running apps. View system performance.

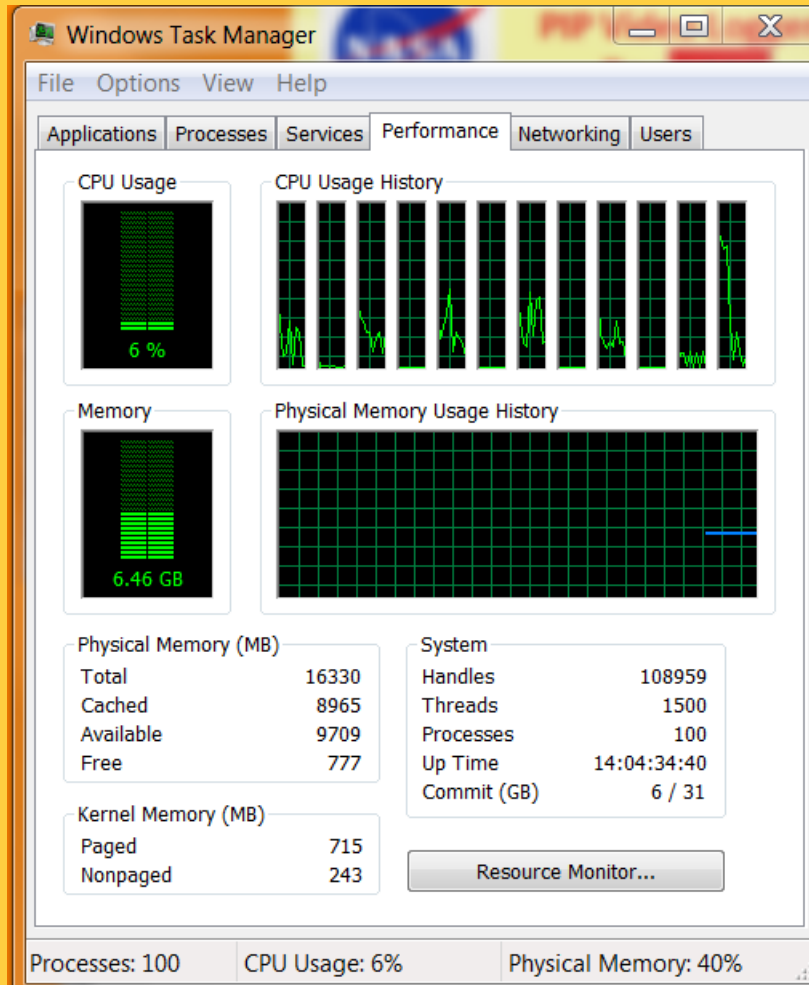
[11 Task Mngr.bat](#)

12. Scheduler

12. Enable\disable PIP apps at bootup.

[12 Task Schlr.bat](#)

○ Task Manager



CPU Usage
Should Normally Be
<75%,
It may bounce off of
100% briefly.

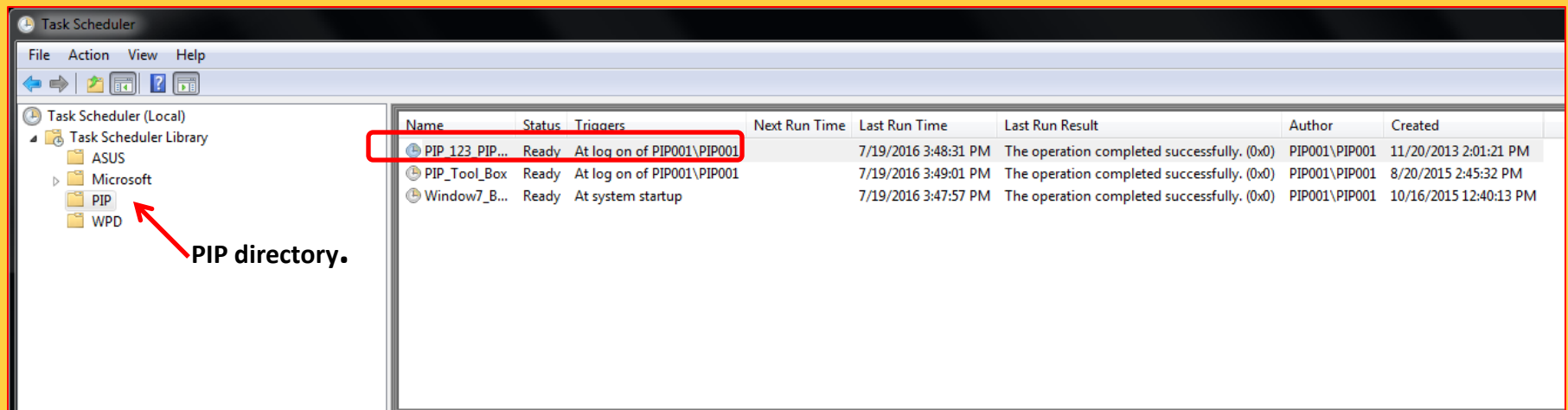
If it is persistently
greater than
85%,
Kill some app,
Such as PIP_2a.

**Setup PIP to run automatically at boot.
(Also recovers from power failures.)**

Run the Windows Task Scheduler program.

Change Status of PIP_123 to Enabled.

>> exit program. Re-boot. PIP should come up running the PIP Apps.



❖ Run\Kill PIP Apps Cluster (13-15)

Button pads that turn PIP apps on\off.

Used extensively during app development. Also useful when an app or PC has issues. For example, if PC is running hot (>60 degrees C) due to cpu overload, kill PIP_2a and Restart it during fair weather.

The image shows two side-by-side panels. The left panel, titled 'PIP Tool Box', contains a grid of 20 buttons numbered 1 to 20. Buttons 1-12 are light green, 13-14 are light blue, 15 is light green, 16 is dark grey, 17-18 are light green, and 19-20 are light green. The right panel, titled 'Re-Start PIP Apps', contains five light green buttons numbered 1 to 5, and a black 'EXIT' button at the bottom. Below the grid in the left panel, it says 'Mouse Roll Over = Tip' and 'Right Click = Description'.

PIP Tool Box	
1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

Re-Start PIP Apps
1. PIP_1 (Camera)
2. PIP_2 (Particle Talbes)
3. PIP_2a (AVI Movies)
4. PIP_3 (Products)
5. Run All
EXIT

13. Run PIP

13. When PIP apps are *not* running, click button #13 to selectively start PIP apps.

[Start PIP apps](#)

14. Kill PIP

14. When PIP apps are running, click button #14 to selectively kill PIP apps.

[Kill PIP apps](#)

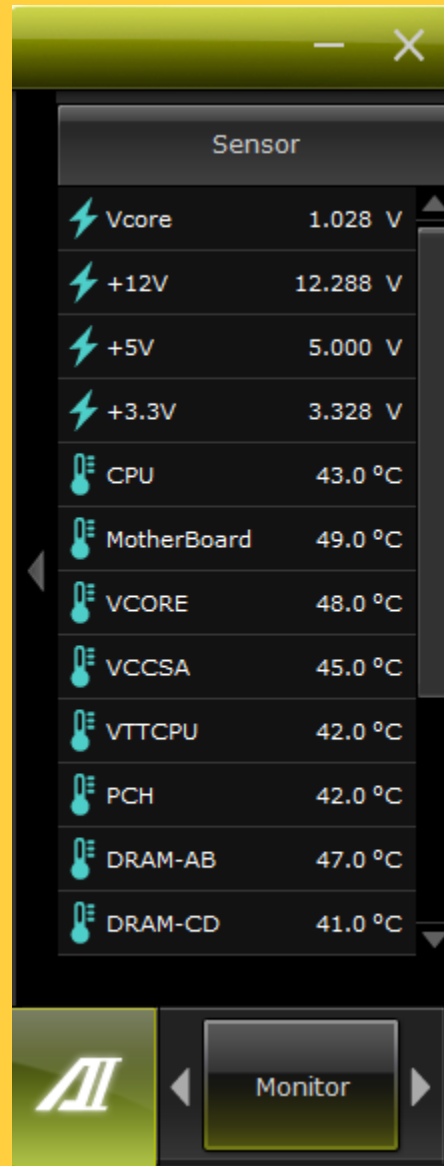
15. Re-Start PIP

15. Whenever, click button #15 to selectively re-start PIP apps.

[Re-Start PIP apps](#)

16. Check PC conditions, especially temperature.

[16_PC_Health.bat](#)



< 60 degrees C ok.
Otherwise, kill PIP_2a (avi) and
Restart it in fair weather.

Note that PIP apps are started
From bat files that set
Their priority – in order
To Avoid overheating.

❖ Web Ready PIP Products Cluster (17-18)

Pointers to directories with summary material for website distribution.

These directories can be mirrored to other computers.

PIP Tool Box

1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

17. Fig\Tables Web

17. Summary Tables and Figures for Web Distribution

[17 Fig\Tables Web](#)

18. Movie Web

18. Summary movies for Web Distribution

[18. Movie Web](#)

○ Fig\Tables Web

Summary tables for web distribution.

Results are updated as new material becomes available.

Tables Folder includes PSD, Fall Velocity and eDensity distributions (by minute),

As well as

Hourly and by minute precipitation accumulation files.

LogMeIn - Remote Session

Computer > Disc1_PIP006 (C:) > PIP > Archive_Plots_Tables > SN_PIP006 > 2016_MQT

Organize ▾ Include in library ▾ Share with ▾ New folder

▶ Favorites

▶ Libraries

▶ Computer

▶ Disc1_PIP006 (C:)

▶ PIP_MQT_2 (D:)

▶ TOSHIBA EXT (E:)

▶ USB20FD (F:)

▶ NASA_PIP_MQT_2 (G:)

▶ Network

Name	Date modified	Type
DSD_VEL_Plots	7/25/2016 12:55 PM	File folder
PIP_Daily_Plots	7/25/2016 12:06 A...	File folder
Tables	6/18/2016 11:47 A...	File folder

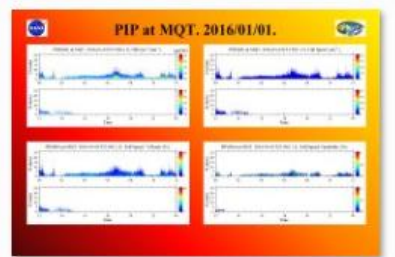
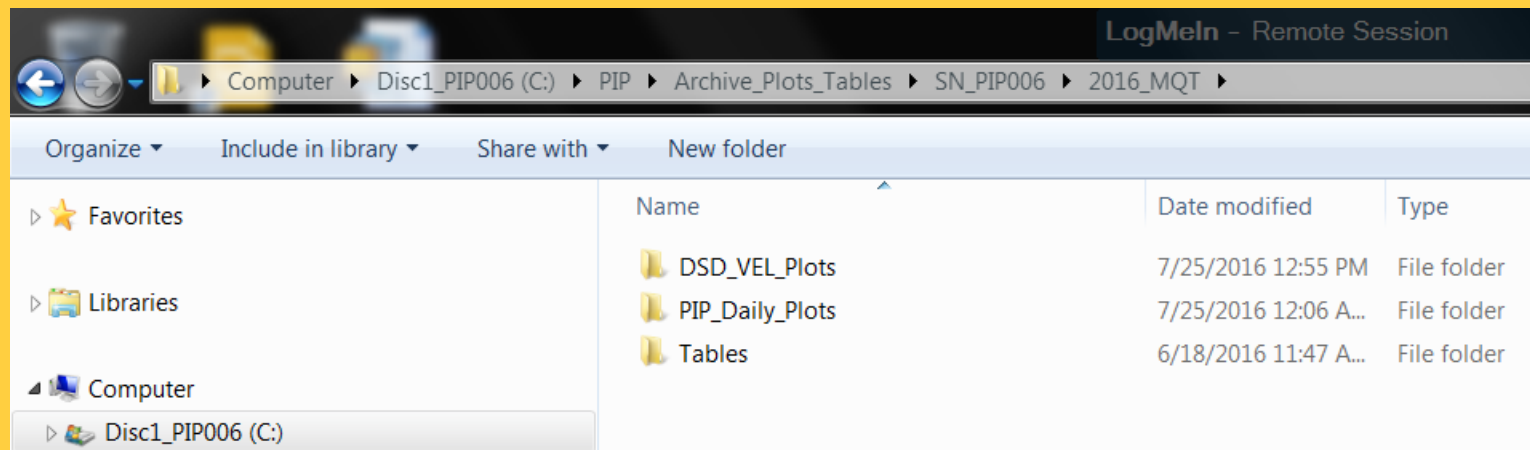
Name	Date modified	Type	Size
PIP006_2016_MQT_eDen_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:55 PM	DAT File	57,489 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_FalIV_A_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:53 PM	DAT File	56,727 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_FalIV_N_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:54 PM	DAT File	53,387 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_P_Day.dat	7/25/2016 12:55 PM	DAT File	10 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_P_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:55 PM	DAT File	4,133 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_PSD_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:52 PM	DAT File	60,187 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_R_Day.dat	7/25/2016 12:52 PM	DAT File	11 KB
PIP006_2016_MQT_R_Minute.dat	7/25/2016 12:52 PM	DAT File	4,212 KB

○ Fig\Tables Web

Summary figures for web distribution.

Results are updated as new material becomes available.

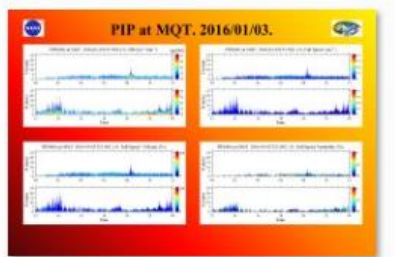
Figures Folders include PSD-Vel Summary Figures and Daily Summary Figures.



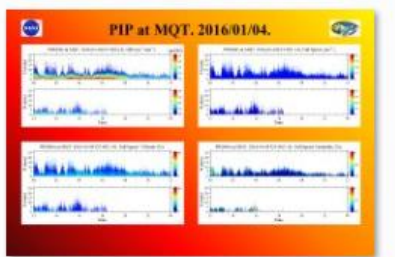
00620160101_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



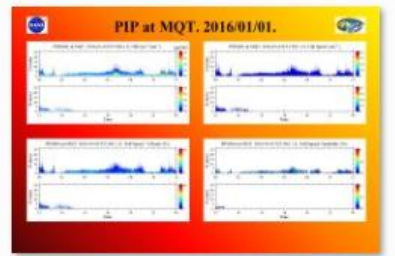
00620160102_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



00620160103_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



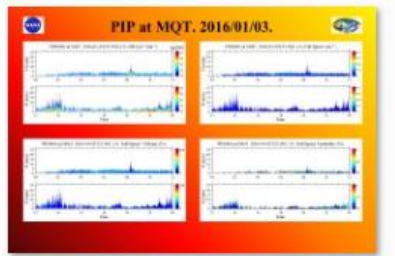
00620160104_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



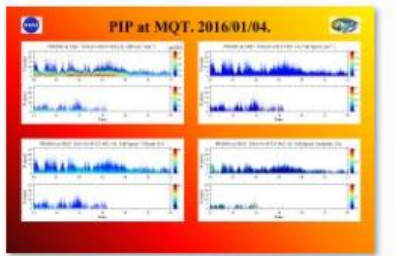
00620160101_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



00620160102_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



00620160103_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png



00620160104_Summary4_DSD_VEL.png

○ Movie Web

These Folders contain summary movies for web distribution.

Results are updated as new material becomes available.

Archive_Movies Folders include the largest avi from each 10 minute interval.

The movie folder is separated from the Tables\Fig folder because avi's are much larger, So they may\may not be in an automated download sequence.

LogMeIn - Remote Session

Computer > Disc1_PIP006 (C:) > PIP > Archive_Movies > SN_PIP006 > 2016_MQT

Organize > Include in library > Share with > New folder

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
00620160201	7/8/2016 12:06 AM	File folder	
00620160202	7/1/2016 9:57 AM	File folder	
00620160203	6/18/2016 11:48 A...	File folder	
00620160204	6/18/2016 11:48 A...	File folder	
00620160205	6/18/2016 11:48 A...	File folder	
00620160206	6/18/2016 11:48 A...	File folder	
00620160207	6/18/2016 11:49 A...	File folder	
006201602010000_Lar.avi.zip	2/5/2016 11:25 AM	WinZip File	5,385 KB
006201602010010_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 11:21 AM	WinZip File	5,138 KB
006201602010020_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 11:25 AM	WinZip File	5,235 KB
006201602010030_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 11:33 AM	WinZip File	5,215 KB
006201602010040_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 11:44 AM	WinZip File	5,242 KB
006201602010050_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 11:49 AM	WinZip File	5,249 KB
006201602010100_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 12:10 PM	WinZip File	5,164 KB
006201602010110_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 12:13 PM	WinZip File	5,256 KB
006201602010120_Lar.avi.zip	2/3/2016 12:17 PM	WinZip File	5,279 KB

❖ User Defined Clusters (19-20)

1. User Manual	2. Hardware
3. Setup File	4. Log File
5. Dir	6. Movie Now
7. Figures All	8. Figures Now
9. PSD Vel	10. Vel
11. Task Mngr	12. Scheduler
13. Run PIP	14. Kill PIP
15. Re-Start PIP	16. PC Health
17. Fig\Tables Web	18. Movie Web
Button_19.bat	Button_20.bat

Mouse Roll Over = Tip
Right Click = Description

Button_19.bat

19. User Defined button (could be to PIP products website)

[19 button.bat](#)

Button_20.bat

20. User Defined button (could be to PIP Tool Box cheat sheet)

[20 button.bat](#)

○ Button_19.bat

Button_19.bat

Link to an app of your choice.

Default: This button links to: C:\PIP\Software\Setup\Tools_16\button_19.bat

The bat file at NWS-MQT brings up the website that posts MRR and PIP daily results – using command start /B chrome.exe http://www.ssec.wisc.edu/lake_effect/mqt/?action=view_data

MQTBrowser
Snowfall Observation Site (NWS Marquette, Michigan)

Date: 01-Jan-2016 « Previous Day Next Day » ?

MRR

- Reflectivity**: MRR Z_r data for 2016-01-01
- Fall Speed**: MRR Fall Speed data for 2016-01-01

PIP

- Particle Size**: PIP(006) at MQT, 2016-01-01T23:50Z (1), DSD ($m^3 mm^{-1}$), log(DSD)
- Particle Density**: PIP(006) at MQT, 2016-01-01T23:50Z (1), cDensity ($gm ml^{-1}$)

Click on any of the above figures to enlarge

- Mark Kulie is a Researcher at the University of Wisconsin-SSEC and Principal Investigator of this project. [Contact Mark](#)
- Claire Pettersen is an Engineer and Researcher at the SSEC and responsible for data processing and web content. [Contact Claire](#)
- MRR quicklook figures produced using in house programs incorporating M. Maahn MRR snow retrieval methods. [Reference](#)
- PIP quicklook figures produced by Larry Bliven of the NASA Wallops Flight Facility
- Full dataset is available upon request - please contact above UW-Madison staff. Data will also be archived at a NASA data repository.
- The MRR and PIP are located at the [Marquette NWS Office](#).
- This work is supported by a grant from The National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

Last updated: 4 December 2014

SSEC
Space Science and Engineering Center
University of Wisconsin-Madison
1225 W. Dayton Street
Madison, WI 53706

WISCONSIN
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

○ Button_20.bat



Link to an app of your choice.

Default: This button links to: C:\PIP\Software\Setup\Tools_16\button_20.bat

Which points at the PIP_Tool_Box_Guide

start /B C:\PIP\Software\Setup\Tools_16\PIP_Tools_Description.png

PIP Tool Box

Button	Tip	Description
1. User Manual	How operate a PIP	1. Quick setup guide. 2. Operations Details 3. Example Data Products
2. Hardware	Lamp & Camera Details	Run National Instruments NI IMAQ app, which (a) enables physical alignment of camera to lamp, (b) adjustment of light intensity gain, and (c) setting of other camera options. Useful for PIP installation and then for periodically checking light bulb.
3. Setup File	Software Control File for all PIP Apps	Control all PIP Apps from a single setup file. ASCII text file. Descriptor, tab, the instruction. *Must* have tab!
4. Log File	Listing of PIP_3 operations.	Daily file shows PIP_3 progress by records containing time stamps and processing instructions. Useful for documentation and assessing system performance. Daily files are zipped to the Zip directory.
5. Dir	Directory of PIP Products	Windows Explorer to the root for data products from PIP-1, PIP-2 and PIP3.
6. Movie Now	Recent Precipitation AVI	(1) To see what recent precipitation looks like, goto the most recent precipitation AVI, which is C:\PIP\Current_Weather\Recent_Lar.avi.zip. (2) Note that largest AVI for each 10 minute interval is located in root_1\PIP_3\10_Summary\Movies, where Analysis Root Directory_1 is defined in the Setup File. (3) AVIs for each minute of precipitation are in root2\PIP_2\q_Viewer, where Analysis Root Directory_2 is defined in the Setup File.
7. Figures All	Daily Summary Figures	DSD, Vel, eDen, P Summary Plot for each days. This 4-Figure presentation displays the basic input and output, i.e. DSD & Vel distributions, as well as the volume average density by minute and the rain & not-rain precipitation rates by minute. Additionally, Rain and not-Rain accumulations are presented.
8. Figures Now	Today's Summary Plot	Current Conditions: DSD, Vel, eDen, P Summary Plot. This 4-Figure presentation displays the basic input and output, i.e. DSD & Vel distributions, as well as the volume average density by minute and the rain & not-rain precipitation rates by minute. Additionally, Rain and not-Rain accumulations are presented.
9. PSD Vel	Daily PSD & Velocity Summary	Time history of PSD, Fall Velocity, Relative Fall Velocity and Fall Speed Variability. Visual display of storm characteristics.
10. Vel	Today's 10 Minute Fall Velocity Plots	Fall Speed by Size for each 10 minute increment. Visualization of storm evolution by particle size. Rain and not-rain fall speed changes are useful for seeing frontal passage and other features. See (a) root_1\PIP_3\10_Minute_Vel_Velocity_Ebar and (b) root_1\PIP_3\10_Minute_Vel_Velocity_Plots_seg for mean & error bar, as well as individual particle fall speeds. For daily archiving, these are zipped to the Zip Directory.

PIP Tool Box

Button	Tip	Description
11. Task Mngr	What's running?	Windows Task Manger shows which Apps are running.
12. Scheduler	Schedule Startup Apps	Run Windows Scheduler and Goto PIP subdirectory. Turn on PIP startup apps (Tool_Bar and PIP_123). Note that Tool_Bar is always useful, however for setup, PIP_123 should not be running. Use button 14. Kill PIP as necessary.
13. Run PIP	*Run* PIP App	Run PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
14. Kill PIP	*Kill* PIP Apps	Kill PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
15. Re-Start PIP	*Re-Start* PIP Apps	Re-Start PIP_1, PIP_2, PIP_2a, and PIP_3 apps as desired.
16. PC Health	Monitor PC Temperature	Check Temps to ensure cool operations, i.e. don't want to see temperatures in the 60's degree C.
17. Fig/Tables Web	Figures and Tables for Web	Daily tables and figures in one place enables backup and web distribution.
18. Movie Web	Movies for Web	Daily AVI's enables backup and web distribution.
Button_19.bat	Link to an app of your choice	This button links to: C:\PIP\Software\Setup\Tools_16\button_19.bat At NWS-MQT, links to URL for MRR-PIP daily figures.
Button_20.bat	Link to an app of your choice	This button links to: C:\PIP\Software\Setup\Tools_16\button_20.bat At NWS-MQT, links to this file.



Section 4: Tips Tips

- 1) PIP_setup.txt controls all PIP apps. Use Tool Box button #3, edit as needed.
- 2) Camera exposure settings (advanced).

Camera exposure settings (advanced).
Confirm that your settings are as shown.
These are need for exposure time and frame rate!
After adjustments, GoTo.

The screenshot shows the NI-IMAQdx Basics software interface. The main window displays a camera image with a histogram overlay. The histogram shows a peak around 150 pixel values. The settings panel on the left is expanded to show 'Acquisition Controls'. A red box highlights the 'Acquisition Mode' section, which is set to 'Continuous'. Other settings include 'Acquisition Frame Count' set to 1, 'Trigger Control Implementation' set to Legacy, and 'Acquisition Status' set to Off. The 'Exposure Mode' is set to 'Timed', with 'Exposure Time (Abs)' set to 28, 'Exposure Timebase' set to 14, and 'Exposure Time (Raw)' set to 2. The 'Acquisition Frame Rate (Abs)' is set to ~380. The 'Frame Trigger Wait' is set to 1. The 'Gain (Raw)' section is also visible at the bottom.

Setting	Value
Binning Vertical	2
Acquisition Mode	Continuous
AcquisitionFrameCount	1
Trigger Control Implementation	Legacy
Trigger Selector	Acquisition Start
Trigger Mode	Off
Generate Software Trigger	
Trigger Source	Line 1
Trigger Activation	Rising Edge
Trigger Delay (Abs)	0.00000000
Exposure Mode	Timed
Exposure Auto	Off
Exposure Time (Abs)	28
Exposure Timebase	14
Exposure Time (Raw)	2
Readout Time (Abs)	2624.00000
Enable Acquisition Frame Rate	<input type="checkbox"/>
Acquisition Frame Rate (Abs)	379.939210
Resulting Frame Rate (Abs)	381.097561
Acquisition Status Selector	Frame Trigger Wait
Acquisition Status	<input type="checkbox"/>
Averaging	
Number of frames	1
Digital I/O Controls	
Line Selector	Output Line 1
Line Mode	Output
Line Logic	Positive
Line Format	On-to-counted



End of PIP User Manual